## **RACIAL PROFILING DATA/2006**

## Agency: Buffalo Police Dept.

Population: 2,240

age 16 and over

| KEY INDICATORS         | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian  | Am. Indian | Other  |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|------------|--------|
| Stops                  | 1846  | 1792  | 7     | 42       | 4      | 1          | 0      |
| Searches               | 109   | 105   | 2     | 2        | 0      | 0          | 0      |
| Arrests                | 56    | 42    | 1     | 13       | 0      | 0          | 0      |
| Statewide population % | N/A   | 84.22 | 10.73 | 2.13     | 1.39   | 0.44       | 1.09   |
| Local population %     | N/A   | 95.71 | 0.27  | 1.88     | 0.04   | 0.76       | 1.38   |
| Disparity index        | N/A   | 1.01  | 1.42  | 1.21     | 4.85   | 0.07       | 0.00   |
| Search rate            | 5.90  | 5.86  | 28.57 | 4.76     | 0.00   | 0.00       | #Error |
| Contraband hit rate    | 11.01 | 11.43 | 0.00  | 0.00     | #Error | #Error     | #Error |
| Arrest rate            | 3.03  | 2.34  | 14.29 | 30.95    | 0.00   | 0.00       | #Error |

**Notes:** Population figures are 2006 Census estimates for persons 16 years of age and older who designated a single race. Hispanics may be of any race. Other includes persons of mixed race and unknown race.

**Disparity index** = (proportion of stops / proportion of population). A value of 1 represents no disparity; values greater than 1 indicate over-representation, values less than 1 indicate under-representation.

Search rate = (searches / stops) X 100.

**Contraband hit rate** = (searches with contraband found / total searches) X 100.

Arrest rate = (arrests / stops) X 100.

#Error indicates zero denominator.

| Arrest rate - (arrests / stops) x 100. |                   |       |       |       |          |       |            |       |
|--|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| VEHICLE S                              | STOP STATS        | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Am. Indian | Other |
| Reason for stop                        | Moving            | 1013  | 988   | 4     | 18       | 3     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Equipment         | 400   | 389   | 2     | 8        | 0     | 1          | 0     |
|  | License           | 398   | 382   | 1     | 14       | 1     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Investigative     | 35    | 33    | 0     | 2        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Stop<br>outcome                        | Citation          | 575   | 555   | 1     | 18       | 1     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Warning           | 1271  | 1237  | 6     | 24       | 3     | 1          | 0     |
|  | No action         | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Location<br>of stop                    | Interstate<br>hwy | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | US hwy            | 406   | 395   | 1     | 9        | 1     | 0          | 0     |
|  | State hwy         | 332   | 327   | 0     | 3        | 1     | 1          | 0     |
|  | County road       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | City street       | 1108  | 1070  | 6     | 30       | 2     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Other             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Driver<br>gender                       | Male              | 1136  | 1091  | 5     | 36       | 4     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Female            | 710   | 701   | 2     | 6        | 0     | 1          | 0     |
| Driver age                             | 17 and under      | 218   | 216   | 0     | 2        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | 18-29             | 661   | 642   | 2     | 16       | 1     | 0          | 0     |
|  | 30-39             | 328   | 317   | 2     | 9        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | 40 and over       | 639   | 617   | 3     | 15       | 3     | 1          | 0     |

## Buffalo Police Dept.: page 2

| SEARCH                                       | STATS                       | Total | White | Black | Hispanic | Asian | Am. Indian | Other |
|--|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------|-------|------------|-------|
| Probable<br>cause/<br>authority<br>to search | Consent                     | 69    | 67    | 1     | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Inventory                   | 2     | 1     | 0     | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Drug/alcohol odor           | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Incident to arrest          | 33    | 32    | 1     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Plain view contraband       | 5     | 5     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Reasonable suspicion-weapon | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Drug-dog alert              | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Other                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| What<br>searched                             | Driver                      | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Car/property                | 4     | 4     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Driver & Property           | 104   | 101   | 1     | 2        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Search                                       | 0-15 minutes                | 104   | 100   | 2     | 2        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| duration                                     | 16-30 minutes               | 5     | 5     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | 31+ minutes                 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Contra-                                      | Drugs/alcohol               | 12    | 12    | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| band<br>found                                | Currency                    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Weapon                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Stolen property             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Other                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
| Arrest<br>charge                             | Outstanding warrant         | 13    | 11    | 1     | 1        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Drug violation              | 10    | 10    | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Resist arrest               | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Offense against person      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Traffic Violation           | 5     | 0     | 0     | 5        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | DWI/BAC                     | 28    | 21    | 0     | 7        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Property offense            | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |
|  | Other                       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0        | 0     | 0          | 0     |

Agency response